

Milí osmáci. Tento týden najdete angličtinu rozdělenou do tří částí. Každá část je vypracována tak, že pokud si k ní sednete a budete postupovat krok po kroku, měla by vám zabrat 45 minut, tj. jednu vyučovací hodinu. Jak si to rozplánujete je jen na vás, co ale po vás budu chtít, je plnění domácích úkolů. U každého domácího úkolu naleznete datum, do kdy jej chci odevzdat a případně nějaké poznámky. Na konci pak najdou úkoly ti, kteří se chtějí zabavit více. Prosím, vím, že zdraví je přednější a také, že v poslední době jsou výpadky internetu, takže budu tolerantní, pokud občas někdo něco neodevzdá, ale nesmí to být neustále. Pokud potřebujete na učení více času, budete-li se chtít na cokoli zeptat, pište na rabstejnkoval@zsvyhlicka.cz

Na stejnou adresu zasílejte i vaše domácí úkoly.

LESSON 1.

1. Let's warm up. Please, insert the link below into your computer and watch the video:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U05QIyQ_lfw

Watch the video and answer the following questions:

1. What do you HAVE TO do to survive zombie apocalypse?
2. Why SHOULD you get a boat?
3. How CAN you save your life in zombie apocalypse?

Send me answers to these questions by the 29th of March (including) on my e-mail.

2. MODALS AND READING PRACTICE

Now read the following article:

Sports in secondary schools

All pupils in the UK have to do PE, or Physical Education, at school until they are 16. The sports you can do at school depend on your school as each one offers different activities. The most popular sport at school is football, played by girls and boys. Pupils play other traditional team games such as rugby, field hockey, netball and rounders or do individual physical activities like athletics or gymnastics. Today, some schools offer more modern sports and physical activities such as dance, fitness, dodgeball or Ultimate Frisbee.

Traditional and new school sports

Here are some traditional and new team sports played at school that you might not know.

Netball

This competitive sport is played between two teams. There are seven players on each team and you score goals by throwing the ball into a net. It is similar to basketball, but you can't run with the ball. At UK schools mainly girls play this sport.

Rounders

This team sport is similar to baseball or softball. One team hits the ball with a bat and runs around four posts or bases in the field. The other team throws the ball and tries to catch it or touch the post with the ball.

Dodgeball

In this team sport, players throw the ball at the players on the other team and try to hit them with the ball. If the ball hits you, you are out! The balls are soft and many balls are used at the same time.

Ultimate Frisbee

A game played by two teams of seven players on a field. You score goals by throwing the Frisbee (a plastic disc) into the 'end zone', but be careful, you can't run with the Frisbee!

How much sport do secondary students do?

On average, 14- to 16-year-olds do about 100 minutes of sport a week at school, but this reduces to 30 minutes a week for 17- and 18-year-olds. Pupils who enjoy PE can do out-of-hours school sport at a school sports club after school or at lunchtime. Schools often have teams that play in intra-school (within the school) and inter-school (between two or more schools) leagues and competitions. Many schools also have links to sports clubs in the same town or city. These local sports clubs work together with schools to encourage young people to do more sport.

What do the pupils think?

My favourite subject at school is PE. I like team sports, especially basketball. I play for the school team on Saturdays.

Blake, 15

I like dance in the gym, but I hate doing sport outside in winter when the weather's cold and wet.

Megan, 14

I think PE is boring and I'm not good at any sport. I prefer playing computer games.

Jared, 17

I play football for our school team and I love it. We train after school and play matches against other schools every week.

Drew, 16

We all hated our school PE kit, the T-shirt and shorts were so old-fashioned! So our school had a competition to design a new PE kit and my design won!

Ella, 15

The London Olympics and Paralympics

Teachers and educationalists tell us that young people should do sport and need to understand that fitness is important to be healthy and do well at school. The 2012 Olympic and Paralympic Games in London was a great opportunity to create lots of programmes and initiatives in the UK to make sport more popular with young people. These include inter-school games, multi-sports festivals and inviting UK sports stars to go into secondary schools to teach young people about sport.

Answer the following questions true or false:

1. Physical Education is obligatory at school in the UK when you are 15.
2. All secondary students play football at school.
3. All schools offer traditional and modern sports.
4. Netball is usually played by girls.
5. Rounders, dodgeball and Ultimate Frisbee are all team sports.
6. Students do more sport at school when they are 17 than when they are 16.
7. Out-of-hours school sport is always after school.

8. An intra-school league is a competition for teams from the same school.
9. Ella designed some sports clothes for her school.
10. Schools organised multi-sports festivals and inter-school games during the Olympic and Paralympic Games in London.

Vypište do sešitu všechna modální slovesa z textu.

That is all for today folks. Have a nice day and see you soon.

LESSON 2.

In the previous lesson we focused mainly on listening, reading and a little bit on grammar, today we are going to focus mainly on grammar 😊

1. Let's warm up. Think of **two** jobs. Write down what people in these jobs CAN/CAN'T/MUST/HAVE TO/ MUSTN'T/DON'T HAVE TO/SHOULD DO.

Write 4 sentences about each job and send them to me on my email.

GRAMMAR

Přibyla nám dvě nová modální slovesa. NEEDN'T a OUGHT TO. Pojdme si říci, co znamenají.

NEEDN'T – je variantou DON'T HAVE TO, znamená tudíž, že něco není potřeba. Použití NEEDN'T není tak běžné, jako použití DON'T HAVE TO (DOESN'T HAVE TO) a přežijete bez jeho znalosti i zombie apokalypsu. Nicméně je dost z vás, kteří jsou opravdu šikovni a tudíž je dobré si i toto modální sloveso zapamatovat, jelikož se vám může hodit do budoucnosti. Pokud například budete muset několikrát opakovat sloveso DON'T HAVE TO, je lépe jej ve vhodných chvílích nahradit právě NEEDN'T. Jednak to lépe zní a jednak budete oceněni za znalost slovní zásoby.

OUGHT TO – je variantou slovesa SHOULD. Není tak časté a dá se říci, že je zastaralé. Ale i tak na něj můžete narazit. Používá se i například v písničkách, jelikož má o jednu slabiku více, tak kvůli rýmu.

Nebudu chtít, abyste tato slovesa uměli aktivně používat, ale chci, abyste věděli, že existují a co znamenají, pokud na ně narazíte v textu.

Pokud si budete potřebovat procvičit či připomenou další modální slovesa, která jsme již probírali, pěkné shrnutí i s úkoly najdete zde:

<https://learnenglishteens.britishcouncil.org/grammar/beginner-grammar/have-must-should-obligation-advice>

And now let's get to some grammar exercises. (scroll down...)

EXERCISES



MODAL VERBS







Fill in the blanks with a modal verb. There is more than one answer in some sentences.

- 1.- I borrow your rubber, please? Yes, of course you
- 2.-My friend is getting married today, she feel very nervous.
- 3.-Next year I think you to translate any report into your own language.
- 4.-Don't touch that wire because it be dangerous.
- 5.-I swim quite well when I was five years old.
- 6.- Sonia practise so much if she wants to take part in the marathon.
- 7.- You cook those vegetables because they have already cooked.
- 8.-The girl go to the studio for an audition.
- 9.- That diamond bracelet is very elegant but it have cost a fortune.
- 10.-If you are interested in human life, you study biology.
- 11.-He is applying for a job at the university. He get it.
- 12.-That house was really important in her life so she sell it.
- 13.-I'm not sure but perhaps Roberto leave for Australia soon.
- 14.-You have shouted at Thomas yesterday. He is very sorry.
- 15.-Look it has stopped raining. We go for a walk in the country.
- 16.-The old woman fall on the street and break a leg. She carry a stick.
- 17.-Sheila didn't go to work yesterday. She be ill in bed.
- 18.-Last Christmas party was fabulous, you have come with me.
- 19.- I've lost my keys. I have dropped them when I went shopping.
- 20.-It's prohibited to go into that building. You go in.
- 21.-Patricia is driving a new car. She have bought it.
- 22.-My dictionary isn't in my schoolbag. I have left it at home.
- 23.-The boy help his parents in the farm during the summer holidays.
- 24.-Look ! The lights are off so the library be closed.



Exercise to practise modal verbs

Fill the gaps with the correct modal verb in the correct tense. Sometimes more than one option is possible.

- 1-That woman _____ be Spanish but I am not sure. She sounds Spanish though.
- 2-What _____ I do? Do you think I should go to the party with Michael?
- 3-You _____ park here. You will get a parking fine if you do.
- 4-You _____ have called Sally. I have already called her.
- 5-I _____ speak English when I was young but now I _____.
- 6-You _____ wear a helmet if you ride a motorbike. 
- 7-Mandy _____ go to Rome next year but she is not sure.
- 8-Take an umbrella. It _____ snow if the temperature goes down.
- 9-You _____ walk. I can give you a lift if you want.
- 10-You _____ seen that film. It's one of the best films I've ever seen.
- 11-I hope I _____ pass all my exams and go to university next year.
- 12-They _____ be out. All lights are off. We _____ come back tomorrow.
- 13-You _____ use your mobile phone at the cinema. Turn it off! 
- 14-Mary _____ told me Peter has already got a girlfriend.
- 15-She _____ heard the phone ringing. She had her headphones on.
- 16-Tom told me he _____ swim when he was four. His parents taught him.
- 17-You _____ shout at me. I am not deaf!
- 18-He _____ go to the military service last year. 
- 19-My car is filthy. I _____ wash it before the wedding.
- 20- Charles, do you think you _____ pass your driving test soon?
- 21-The meeting has finished. You _____ leave now if you are not feeling well.
- 22-Your eyes look red. You _____ been crying. What's wrong?
- 23-In my opinion you _____ visit your aunt. You haven't seen her for a long time.
- 24-Serena, _____ I use your mobile, please? I left mine in the office.
- 25-I _____ come with you if I had known George was there.
- 26-I _____ wear a uniform when I was a flight attendant. 
- 27-Shelley _____ come for the weekend if she can book a flight.
- 28-Sorry Amanda. You _____ use my computer. You broke it last time you did.
- 29-You _____ speak Spanish here but English, otherwise you'll never learn.
- 30-Pat _____ be so stubborn and go to the doctor's when she's not well.
- 31-You _____ seen that film. They are still shooting it.
- 32-She's wearing a fur coat. It looks expensive. She _____ have a lot of money.
- 33-You _____ step on the grass. You are not allowed to.
- 34-We went to the theatre last night. You _____ have seen that play. It was great.
- 35-We _____ hurry to catch the train. We've got plenty of time.
- 36-You _____ be exhausted. You have been working all day non-stop.

That is all folks. See you soon.

LESSON 3.

Today, I want you to be creative!

I want you to think of your favourite series (not a movie) and create a page for a teenage magazine where you' d present these series!

1. Describe the plot briefly.
2. Describe the main characters.
3. Add pictures
4. Explain why everybody should watch it!

Máte dva způsoby, jak tento úkol vyhotovit. Buď jej klasicky vyhotovíte na papír, nalepíte obrázky a naskenovaný mi jej pošlete, nebo jej uděláte ve Wordu a pošlete. Prosím, nesoutěžíme o to, kdo to bude mít nejkrásnější, dejte si spíše záležet na textu.

TENTO ÚKOL JE DOBROVOLNÝ!

Pokud jej však zašlete do 5.4. na mou emailovou adresu, dostanete za 1.

A to je pro tento týden všechno. Pokouším se zprovoznit online výuku, takže bedlivě sledujte stránky naší školy, oddíl studium na dálku, kde se včas vše dozvíte.

Mějte se krásně, a pokud chcete dělat něco navíc, běžte na následující odkaz:

<https://www.languagecert.org/materials-support/Support-English-Language/Support-IESOL#12B8820848DC44E1A7D83FF0D7518540>

vyberte si jeden z mezinárodních testů a zkoušejte☺ Good luck.

Pokud vám naopak dělá angličtina problémy, nedělejte poslední úkol a raději se vraťte ke cvičením z poslední lekce a zkuste je znovu.

Bye bye.

