

# Conditionals 0, 1, 2

## (Podmínkové věty – typ 0, 1, 2)

### NA PROCVIČENÍ

**1** Use the phrases to make *Type 0 conditional* sentences.

- 1 you/throw salt on snow → the snow/melt  
▶ *If you throw salt on snow, the snow melts.*
- 2 I/stay out late → my parents/worry  
.....
- 3 you/freeze water → it turn/into ice  
.....
- 4 you/leave meat in the oven for a long time → it/burn  
.....

- 5 you/mix blue and yellow → you/get green  
.....
- 6 water/boil → it/produce steam  
.....
- 7 you/lie in the sun too long → your skin/turn red  
.....
- 8 the temperature/fall below 0°C → water/turn into ice  
.....

**3** Match the situations with the actions using *Type 1 conditionals*, as in the example.

Situations		Actions	
1	<input type="checkbox"/> e	a	put on a jacket
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	b	open the window
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	c	take an aspirin
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	d	have a rest
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	e	make a sandwich
	be hungry		
	have a headache		
	be tired		
	feel hot		
	feel cold		

- ▶ *A: I am hungry.*  
▶ *B: If you are hungry, make a sandwich.*

- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_

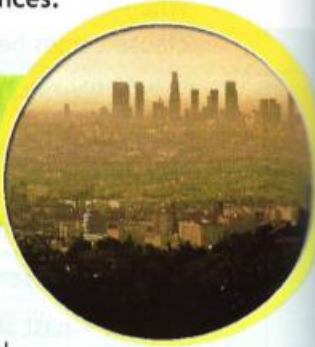
**4** Rewrite the sentences. Use *if* or *unless*.

- 1 If Sam doesn't start saving, he won't be able to go on holiday.  
▶ *Unless Sam starts saving, he won't be able to go on holiday.*
- 2 Unless we leave now, we will be late.  
.....
- 3 If Ron doesn't come soon, we'll leave without him.  
.....

- 4 Unless I tidy my room, my parents will be angry.  
.....
- 5 If she doesn't study hard, she won't pass her exams. ....

**5** Read the advertisement for a competition. Then complete the sentences.

## CLEAN UP Our cities



Do you care about the environment?  
Then you'll love this competition!

What can you do to clean up our cities?

### Send us a letter with your ideas!

For every letter we receive, we will plant a tree and donate €1 to the 'Clean-our-Cities' campaign.

First prize is a trip to Argentina to go whale-watching!

Learn about whales and help them survive.

- 1 You ► *'ll love* (love) this competition if you care about the environment.
- 2 If you ..... (send) us a letter, you will help the environment.
- 3 If you win first prize, you ..... (go) on a trip to see whales in the wild.
- 4 If you go whale-watching, you ..... (learn) a lot about whales.
- 5 Whales ..... (not/survive) unless humans protect the environment.

**8** Complete the sentences using *conditionals* Types 1 or 2. Make them true for you.

- 1 If I have time today, ► *I'll answer my emails.*
- 2 I'll be happy if .....
- 3 Unless I study .....
- 4 If I lost my house keys, .....
- 5 If I had a week off, .....
- 6 If I woke up late, .....
- 7 We'll have a picnic if .....
- 8 If I had a sailing boat, .....
- 9 If I borrowed money from my friend, .....  
.....
- 10 If my friends forgot my birthday, .....  
.....

**7** Make the sentences. Type 2 conditionals.

a) need more pocket money / deliver newspapers  
IF I NEEDED MORE MORE POCKET MONEY I WOULD DELIVER NEWSPAPERS.

b) mother give you £ 200 / buy new clothes

c) have more free time / learn Spanish

d) meet a famous actor / ask for his autograph

e) see a burglar / call the police

f) find a spider in your bed / put it in the garden

**2** Read the statements and use the phrases to make *Type 1 conditional* sentences, as in the example.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>1 I don't want to wear my coat.</p> <p>(you/catch a cold)</p> <p>► <i>If you don't wear your coat, you'll catch a cold.</i></p> | <p>2 Let's stay a bit longer.</p> <p>(we/miss/last train home)</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> |
| <p>3 I don't want to eat breakfast.</p> <p>(you/be hungry/later)</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>                                     | <p>4 We want to travel to India.</p> <p>(we/see the Taj Mahal)</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> |

**9** Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

- A: I'm thirsty. Do you have anything to drink?  
B: Yes. If you ► **look** (look) in the fridge, you ► **'ll find** (find) some orange juice.
- A: Should I buy the pink skirt or the black one?  
B: If I ..... (be) you, I .....  
..... (buy) the black one.
- A: We're going to miss our flight!  
B: Don't worry. If we .....  
(catch) a taxi, we .....  
(get) to the airport on time.
- A: Why are you in such a rush?  
B: Because if I .....  
(not/hurry), I ..... (be) late.
- A: What ..... (you/do) if you ..... (find) a purse in the schoolyard?  
B: I ..... (give) it to a teacher.
- A: Do you know where the nearest bank is?  
B: Yes. If you ..... (turn) right at the traffic lights, you .....  
..... (see) one on your left.

**6** Make *Type 2 conditional* sentences.

- I don't have a car, so I have to take the bus to work.  
► *If I had a car, I wouldn't have to take the bus to work.*
- I'm not good at Maths, so I often fail my tests.  
.....
- He doesn't have enough money, so he can't buy a motorcycle.  
.....  
.....
- They don't have a camera, so they can't take pictures.  
.....  
.....
- She doesn't have time, so she can't come to the meeting.  
.....  
.....